**Supplementary Digital Content**

**Supplementary Digital Content 2. Chuang’s Smile Excursion Score**

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| --- | --- |
| Score | Teeth visible |
| 0 | No or only part of central incisor is visible |
| 1 | Full or near full central incisor is visible |
| 2 | Full central incisor and part of lateral incisor are visible |
| 3 | Full central incisor and parts of two behind teeth are visible |
| 4 | Full central incisor and at least part of three behind teeth are visible |

**Supplementary**